

Appendix 4

**NAMES AND TITLES OF GOD**

**Old Testament**

NAME	MEANING	REFERENCES
Almighty ( <i>Shaddai</i> )	The All-bountiful Source of grace, the Giver Who supplies all the need of His people	Gen 49:25; ✓ Num 24:4,16... ✓ (41x)
Almighty God ( <i>El Shaddai</i> )	The All-powerful God with every resource for every believer	Gen 17:1; 28:3; 35:11; ✓ 43:14; 48:3; Exod 6:3; ✓ Ezek 10:5 (7x) ✓
Ancient of Days ( <i>Attiq Yamim</i> )	The Everlasting One Who rules and judges	Dan 7:9,13,22 (3x) ✓
Creator ( <i>Bara</i> )	God, able to bring something into existence which never was before, in a striking or marvelous manner	Eccles 12:1; ✓ Isa 40:28; 43:15 ✓ (3x) ✓
Eternal God ( <i>Elohim Qedem</i> )	The Creator Who dwells in eternity	Deut 33:27 (1x) ✓
Everlasting God ( <i>Elohim Olam</i> )	The Creator Who dwells in perpetuity	Isa 40:28 (1x) ✓
Everlasting God ( <i>El Olam</i> )	The Omnipotent throughout all ages	Gen 21:33 (1x) ✓
Faithful God ( <i>El Aman</i> )	The Omnipotent Who is faithful to keep His Word	Deut 7:9 (1x) ✓
Father ( <i>Ab</i> )	God as Father by adoption of His people	Pss 68:5; 89:26; ✓ Isa 9:6; 63:16; 64:8; ✓ Jer 3:19 (6x) ✓
Fountain of Living Waters ( <i>Magor Mayim Chai</i> )	God as a pure unlimited Source of life, refreshing, and spiritual understanding	Jer 2:13; 17:13 (2x) ✓
God ( <i>El</i> )	The Omnipotent in all His strength and power	Gen 16:13; 31:13; ✓ 35:1, 3... (over 170x)
God ( <i>Eloah</i> and <i>Elah</i> )	God Who is to be worshiped	Deut 32:15,17; ✓ II Chron 32:15... ✓ (137x)

NAME	MEANING	REFERENCES
Holy One ( <i>Qadosh</i> )	God, absolutely pure, sacred, and set apart	II Kings 19:22; ✓ Job 6:10; ✓ Ps 71:22 . . . (41x)
Hope ( <i>Miqveh</i> )	God as the only Salvation and Expectation of His people	Jer 14:8; 17:13; 50:7 ✓ (3x) ✓
I Am ( <i>Hayah</i> )	God becoming whatever He needs to be for His people	Exod 3:14 (1x)
Jealous ( <i>Qanna</i> )	God Who detests the adultery of idolatry	Exod 34:14 (1x)
Jealous God ( <i>El Qanna</i> )	The Omnipotent Who detests the adultery of idolatry	Exod 20:5; 34:14; ✓ Deut 4:24; 5:9; 6:15 ✓ (5x) ✓
Jehovah ( <i>Jehovah</i> )	God in relationship to those He has created	Exod 6:3; Ps 83:18; ✓ Isa 12:2; 26:4 (4x) ✓
Jehovah-jireh ( <i>Jehovah-jireh</i> )*	Jehovah will see and provide	Gen 22:14 (1x) ✓
Jehovah-nissi ( <i>Jehovah-nissi</i> )*	Jehovah my Banner	Exod 17:15 (1x) ✓
Jehovah-shalom ( <i>Jehovah-shalom</i> )*	Jehovah is our Peace	Judg 6:24 (1x) ✓
Judge ( <i>Shaphat</i> )	God Who decides and presides over men with equity	Gen 18:25; Job 9:15; ✓ Ps 94:2 (3x) ✓
Just God ( <i>El Tsaddiq</i> )	The All-powerful One, just and righteous in all His ways	Isa 45:21 (1x) ✓
Just Lord ( <i>Jehovah Tsaddiq</i> )	The Lord in relationship with His people, bringing righteous judgment to pass	Zeph 3:5 (1x) ✓
King ( <i>Melek</i> )	God, able to lead His people	Pss 5:2; 10:16; 24:7 . . . ✓ (31x)
Living God ( <i>El Chai</i> )	The Omnipotent at work in His people, in contrast to idols	Josh 3:10; Pss 42:2; 84:2; Hos 1:10 ✓ (4x)
Living God ( <i>Elah Chai</i> )	God, worthy of worship, at work in His people, in contrast to idols	Dan 6:20,26 (2x)

NAME	MEANING	REFERENCES
Lord my God, Lord our God, Lord God ( <i>Adonai Elohim</i> )	The Lord as Blessor Who can bring into existence whatever is needed for His people	Pss 38:15; 86:12; Dan 9:3,9,15 (5x)
Lord my Shepherd ( <i>Jehovah-raah</i> )*	Jehovah my Shepherd	Ps 23:1 (1x)
Lord my Strength ( <i>Jehovah Chezeq</i> )	God in relationship to His people, strengthening His people's prowess	Ps 18:1 (1x)
Lord my Strength ( <i>Jehovah Tsur</i> )	God in relationship to His people as a strong, unmovable One	Pss 18:2; 19:14; 144:1; Jer 16:19 (4x)
Lord of Hosts ( <i>Jehovah Tsaba</i> )*	God in relationship to His people as Head of His army	I Sam 1:3,11; 4:4 . . . (244x)
Lord our/the Lord ( <i>Adon Jehovah</i> )	The Lord as Ruler or Blessor in relationship to His people	Neh 10:29; Ps 8:1,9; Isa 51:22 (4x)
Lord our Maker ( <i>Jehovah Asah</i> )	God in relationship to His people as the One Who does whatever He pleases	Ps 95:6; Isa 51:13; Jer 33:2 (3x)
Lord our Righteousness ( <i>Jehovah-tsidkenu</i> )*	Jehovah our Righteousness	Jer 23:6; 33:16 (2x)
Lord our Shield ( <i>Adonai Magen</i> )	God Who blesses us as a Protector	Ps 59:11 (1x)
Lord that doth sanctify ( <i>Jehovah-qadesh</i> )*	Jehovah that doth sanctify you	Exod 31:13; Lev 20:8; 21:8,15,23; 22:9,16,32; Ezek 20:12; 37:28 (10x)
Lord that healeth thee ( <i>Jehovah-rapha</i> )*	Jehovah that healeth thee	Exod 15:26 (1x)
Lord the Judge ( <i>Jehovah Shaphat</i> )	God in relationship to His people as the Judge	Judg 11:27 (1x)
Maker ( <i>Asah</i> )	God Who does whatever He wants	Job 4:17; 32:22; 35:10 . . . (9x)
Maker ( <i>Paal</i> )	God Who works in His people	Job 36:3 (1x)
Maker ( <i>Yatsar</i> )	God Who formed and fashioned man	Isa 45:9,11 (2x)

NAME	MEANING	REFERENCES
Possessor of heaven and earth ( <i>Qanah Shamayim Erets</i> )	God Who legally owns and provides for His own	Gen 14:19,22 (2x)
Preserver ( <i>Natsar</i> )	God Who diligently watches over and guards from intrusion	Job 7:20 (1x)
Redeemer ( <i>Gaal</i> )	God Who pays the price to free His people and deliver them from the penalty of sin	Pss 19:14; 78:35; Isa 41:14 . . . (14x)
Righteous God ( <i>Elohim Tsaddiq</i> )	The Creator, just and righteous in all His ways	Ps 7:9 (1x)
Righteous Lord ( <i>Jehovah Tsaddiq</i> )	The Lord in relationship with His people, bringing righteous judgment to pass	Ps 11:7 (1x)
Rock ( <i>Tsur</i> )	The Steadfast, Unmovable One, our Strength	Deut 32:4,15,18 . . . (12x)
Savior ( <i>Yasha</i> )	God Who protects and delivers from the enemy. He provides a safe place to dwell with abundance.	Ps 106:21; Isa 43:3; 45:15,21; 49:26; 60:16; 63:8 (7x)
Shepherd ( <i>Raah</i> )	God Who practically provides for, leads, and protects His people	Gen 49:24; Ps 80:1 (2x)
Shield ( <i>Magen</i> )	God Who covers and protects His people	Deut 33:29 (1x)
Spirit ( <i>Ruach</i> )	Emphasizes God's life-giving essence and that He transcends the senses realm	Gen 1:2; Job 33:4; Isa 40:13 (3x)
Stone ( <i>Eben</i> )	The Precious One Who sets Himself as Witness to the greatness of His Word	Gen 49:24 (1x)
Strength ( <i>Netsach</i> )	God, strong to keep His Word	I Sam 15:29 (1x)

\*These are known as the Jehovah Titles.

Expressions linking God to other nouns in the genitive, like "God of Jacob," "God of heaven," etc., are not included.

NAME	MEANING	REFERENCES
God our/the Father ( <i>Theos Patēr</i> )	Emphasizes the All-powerful God and His paternal relationship to His seed, the Source of grace and peace	John 6:27; Rom 1:7; I Cor 1:3 . . . (24x)
God our/the Savior ( <i>Theos . . . Sōtēr</i> )	God the Author of salvation	Luke 1:47; I Tim 1:1; 2:3 . . . (7x)
God the Judge ( <i>Kritēs Theos</i> )	God, able to decide and preside with equity	Heb 12:23 (1x)
Great God ( <i>Megas Theos</i> )	God, unequalled in extent and ability	Titus 2:13; Rev 19:17 (2x)
Heavenly Father ( <i>Patēr Ouranios</i> )	Father to be revered above our earthly fathers	Matt 6:14,26,32 . . . (6x)
Highest ( <i>Hupsistos</i> )	Expresses God's unequalled rank as Highest or Loftiest	Luke 1:32,35,76; 6:35 (4x)
Holy Father ( <i>Patēr Hagios</i> )	Father, pure, sacred, and set apart	John 17:11 (1x)
Holy Ghost ( <i>Pneuma Hagion</i> )	God as the Giver of gifts by His divine grace and will. Emphasizes God's pure, undefiled essence which is apprehended only by way of His works, the greatest of which is His Word.	Matt 1:18,20; 12:31 . . . (25x)
Holy One ( <i>Hagios</i> )	God as pure or sacred and set apart	I John 2:20 (1x)
Holy Spirit of God ( <i>Pneuma Hagion Theos</i> )	God as the Giver of gifts by His divine grace and will. Emphasizes God's pure, undefiled essence which is apprehended only by way of His works, the greatest of which is His Word.	Eph 4:30 (1x)
Invisible God ( <i>Theos Aoratos</i> )	God outside the senses realm	Col 1:15 (1x)
King ( <i>Basileus</i> )	Expresses God's supremacy in ruling over the affairs of man	Matt 5:35; I Tim 1:17; 6:15; Rev 15:3 (4x)

NAME	MEANING	REFERENCES
Righteous Father ( <i>Patēr Dikaios</i> )	Father, just in all His words and works	John 17:25 (1x)
Savior ( <i>Sōtēr</i> )	Emphasizes an intimate and personal God as the Author of salvation and deliverance	I Tim 4:10 (1x)
Spirit ( <i>Pneuma</i> )	Emphasizes God's essence and that He transcends the senses realm	John 3:5,6; 4:24... (48x)
True God ( <i>Alēthinos Theos</i> )	The God of Truth in contrast to idols	I John 5:20 (1x)
Uncorruptible God ( <i>Aphthartos Theos</i> )	God unchanging without decay	Rom 1:23 (1x)
Word ( <i>Logos</i> )	Emphasizes God's communication of Himself	John 1:1 (2x)
Wind ( <i>Pneuma</i> )	Emphasizes God's essence and that He transcends the senses realm	John 3:8 (1x)

Expressions linking God to other nouns in the genitive, like "God of Jacob," "God of heaven," etc., are not included.

NAME	MEANING	REFERENCES
Living and True God ( <i>Theos Zaō Alēthinos</i> )	True God, at work in His people, in contrast to idols; He in Whom man lives and moves and has his being	I Thess 1:9 (1x)
Living Father ( <i>Zaō Patēr</i> )	Father Who gives and supports life	John 6:57 (1x)
Living God ( <i>Theos Zaō</i> )	God at work in His people, in contrast to idols; He in Whom His people can live and move and have their being	Matt 16:16; 26:63; John 6:69 . . . (14x)
Lord ( <i>Kurios</i> )	Expresses authority and lordship arising from and pertaining to ownership	Matt 1:20,22,24 . . . (over 300x)
Lord ( <i>Despotēs</i> )	Denotes the exercise of absolute authority and power in heaven and earth	Luke 2:29; Acts 4:24; II Pet 2:1; Rev 6:10 (4x)
Lord Almighty ( <i>Kurios Pantokratōr</i> )	The All-powerful One exercising His power as Owner of all	II Cor 6:18 (1x)
Lord God ( <i>Despotēs Theos</i> )	God Who exercises absolute authority and power in heaven and earth	Jude 4 (1x)
Lord God ( <i>Kurios Theos</i> )	God Who exercises authority and lordship	Luke 1:32,68; I Pet 3:15 . . . (6x)
Lord God Almighty ( <i>Kurios Theos Pantokratōr</i> )	Expresses God's authority and lordship, exerting His power, reigning overall	Rev 4:8; 11:17; 15:3; 16:7; 21:22 (5x)
Lord God Omnipotent ( <i>Kurios Theos Pantokratōr</i> )	Expresses God's authority and lordship, exerting His power, reigning overall	Rev 19:6 (1x)
Majesty ( <i>Megalōsunē</i> )	Expresses the dignity and power of our sovereign God	Heb 1:3; 8:1 (2x)
Most High ( <i>Hupsistos</i> )	Expresses God's unequaled rank as Highest or Loftiest	Acts 7:48 (1x)
Only True God ( <i>Monos Alēthinos Theos</i> )	The one true God, the Source of eternal life, full of glory and truth	John 17:3 (1x)

## New Testament

NAME	MEANING	REFERENCES
Abba ( <i>Abba</i> )	Expresses the intimacy of the Father/son relationship	Mark 14:36; Rom 8:15; Gal 4:6 (3x)
Almighty ( <i>Pantokratōr</i> )	God, Ruler of all, Who exercises power over all the works of His hands	Rev 1:8 (1x)
Almighty God, God Almighty ( <i>Theos Pantokratōr</i> )	The All-powerful God with every resource for every believer	Rev 16:14; 19:15 (2x)
Blessed God ( <i>Makarios Theos</i> )	Blessed One Who blesses man with His Word	I Tim 1:11 (1x)
Creator ( <i>Ktizō, Ktistēs</i> )	God as Founder, Establisher, Author, Creator	Rom 1:25; I Pet 4:19 (2x)
Eli, Eloī ( <i>Ēli, Elōi</i> )	My God, the All-powerful One	Matt 27:46; Mark 15:34 (4x)
Eternal Spirit ( <i>Pneuma Aiōnios</i> )	God the Giver without beginning or end	Heb 9:14 (1x)
Everlasting God ( <i>Aiōnios Theos</i> )	God without beginning or end	Rom 16:26 (1x)
Father ( <i>Patēr</i> )	Expresses God's relationship to His children, by adoption before Pentecost and by seed after Pentecost	Matt 5:16,45,48... (265x)
God ( <i>Theos</i> )	General term for God	Matt 1:23; 3:9,16... (1,326x)
Godhead ( <i>Theios, Theiotēs, or Theotēs</i> )	Term to denote the divine nature, power, or providence of the Head God as opposed to idols	Acts 17:29; Rom 1:20; Col 2:9 (3x)
God Most High, Most High God ( <i>Theos Hupsistos</i> )	The First and Highest of all, the Source of all truth and power, unequaled in ability and position	Mark 5:7; Luke 8:28; Acts 16:17; Heb 7:1 (4x)
God Only Wise ( <i>Monos Sophos Theos</i> )	The one and only God of wisdom	Rom 16:27; I Tim 1:17; Jude 25 (3x)

NAME	MEANING	REFERENCES
Mighty God ( <i>El Elohim</i> )	The Creator, unique in power and might	Ps 50:1 (1x)
Mighty God ( <i>El Cadol</i> )	The Omnipotent, unique in magnitude, extent, and intensity	Deut 7:21 (1x)
Mighty God ( <i>El Gibbor</i> )	The Omnipotent, unique in might and valor	Isa 9:6; 10:21; Jer 32:18 (3x)
Mighty One/God ( <i>Abir</i> )	The Mighty One Who is able to make strong and champion His cause	Gen 49:24; Ps 132:2,5; Isa 1:24; 49:26; 60:16 (6x)
Mighty One/God ( <i>Tsur</i> )	The Steadfast, Unmovable One, our Strength	Isa 30:29; Hab 1:12 (2x)
Most High ( <i>Al</i> )	God Most High over the spirit realm, Who alone should be exalted and revered	Hos 7:16; 11:7 (2x)
Most High ( <i>Elyon</i> )	The superlative of <i>El</i> . The Omnipotent One as the Possessor of heaven and earth, the Most High over all the earth	Num 24:16; Deut 32:8 . . . (26x)
Most High ( <i>Illai</i> )	God, unequalled in His ability to deliver and preside over the affairs of men	Dan 4:17,24,25,32,34; 7:25 (6x)
Most High ( <i>Marom</i> )	God Who is elevated in rank and position	Ps 56:2 (1x)
Most High God ( <i>El Elyon</i> )	The Strongest Strong One, the Most High God	Gen 14:18,19,20,22 (4x)
Most High God ( <i>Elohim Elyon</i> )	The Creator, the Most High overall	Ps 78:56 (1x)
Most High God ( <i>Illai Elah</i> )	God, to be worshiped for His unequalled ability to deliver and preside over the affairs of men	Dan 3:26; 5:18,21 (3x)
Most Upright ( <i>Yashar</i> )	God Most Upright in all His ways	Isa 26:7 (1x)
Portion ( <i>Cheleq</i> )	God, able to provide and guaranteeing His believing people their due portion, in contrast to idols	Pss 73:26; 119:57; Jer 10:16; 51:19; Lam 3:24 (5x)

NAME	MEANING	REFERENCES
Living God ( <i>Elohim Chai</i> )	The Creator at work in His people, in contrast to idols	Deut 5:26; I Sam 17:26,36... (9x)
Lord ( <i>Adon, Adonim</i> )	Lord as Ruler or Owner of the earth	Deut 10:17; Josh 3:11,13... (20x)
Lord ( <i>Adonai</i> )	Lord as Blessor of the earth	Gen 15:2,8; 18:3... (419x)
Lord ( <i>Jah</i> )	Jehovah as having become our Salvation or Redemption	Exod 15:2; 17:16; Ps 68:4... (49x)
Lord ( <i>Jehovah</i> )	God in relationship to those He has created	Gen 4:1,3,4... (over 4,300x)
Lord Alone/Only ( <i>Jehovah Bad</i> )	The Lord in relationship to His people as separate and unique	Deut 32:12; I Sam 7:4; Neh 9:6; Ps 4:8; Isa 2:11,17 (6x)
Lord God ( <i>Adon Jehovah</i> )	The Lord as Ruler and Blessor in relationship to His people	Exod 23:17; 34:23 (2x)
Lord God ( <i>Adonai Jehovah</i> )	The Lord as Blessor in relationship to His people	Gen 15:2,8; Deut 3:24... (305x)
Lord God ( <i>Jehovah El</i> )	God in relationship to His people as the All-powerful One	Exod 34:6; Pss 31:5; 94:1; Jer 51:56 (4x)
Lord God ( <i>Jehovah Elohim</i> )	God in relationship to His people, Who can bring into existence whatever is needed	Gen 2:4,5,7... (over 500x)
Lord God of Gods ( <i>El Elohim Jehovah</i> )	The Lord's omnipotence above all other gods	Josh 22:22 (2x)
Lord God of Hosts ( <i>Jehovah Elohim Tsaba</i> )	God in relationship to His people as the Creator Who leads His army	II Sam 5:10; I Kings 19:10,14... (13x)
Lord is there ( <i>Jehovah-shammah</i> )*	Jehovah is there or is present	Ezek 48:35 (1x)
Lord liveth ( <i>Jehovah Chai</i> )	God in relationship to His people, at work in them, in contrast to idols	Jer 12:16 (1x)
Lord Most High ( <i>Jehovah Elyon</i> )*	God in relationship to His people as the Most High over all the earth; there is no other.	Pss 7:17; 47:2; 83:18 (3x)

NAME	MEANING	REFERENCES
God ( <i>Elohim</i> )	God the Creator (plural of <i>El</i> )	Gen 1:1,2,3... (over 2,000x)
God Above ( <i>El Maal</i> )	The Omnipotent, the first priority in our lives	Job 31:28 (1x)
God Most High ( <i>Elohim Elyon</i> )	The Strongest of gods, the Most High	Ps 57:2 (1x)
God our Shield ( <i>Elohim Magen</i> )	The Creator Who covers and protects	Ps 84:9 (1x)
God the Lord ( <i>El Jehovah</i> )	The Omnipotent God working for His people to keep them walking in the way through His Word	Ps 85:8; Isa 42:5 (2x)
Great God ( <i>El Gadol</i> )	The Omnipotent, unique in magnitude, extent, and intensity	Deut 10:17; Neh 8:6; Ps 95:3 (3x)
Great God ( <i>Elah Rab</i> )	God of abundance, worthy of worship	Ezra 5:8; Dan 2:45 (2x)
Great, Mighty, and Terrible God ( <i>El Gadol Gibbor Yare</i> )	The Omnipotent, unique in magnitude, extent, intensity, might, valor, and reverence	Neh 9:32 (1x)
Great and Terrible God ( <i>El Gadol Yare</i> )	The Omnipotent, unique in magnitude, extent, intensity, and reverence	Neh 1:5; Dan 9:4 (2x)
Habitation of Justice ( <i>Naveh Tsedeq</i> )	God the Pasturage of justice and righteousness in Whom His people find rest	Jer 50:7 (1x)
High God ( <i>El Elyon</i> )	The Strongest Strong One, the Most High God	Ps 78:35 (1x)
High God ( <i>Illai Elah</i> )	God, unequalled in His ability to deliver and preside over the affairs of men	Dan 4:2 (1x)
High and Lofty One ( <i>Rum Nasa</i> )	The Eternal God Who is to be revered and exalted	Isa 57:15 (1x)
Highest ( <i>Elyon</i> )	The superlative of <i>El</i> . The Omnipotent One as the Possessor of heaven and earth, the Highest over all the earth	Pss 18:13; 87:5 (2x)